

**S2 Table. Age and sex profiles of all individuals.**

ID	Age range (years)	Age category (years)	Age estimation	Sex	Sex determination
I1	26-35	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, dental wear	M	pelvis, robust long bones
I2	30-40	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, cranial sutures, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I3	19-26	21-25	epiphyses fused, apophyses in fusion (i.e. iliac crest), molar root formation complete, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I4	19-26	21-25	epiphyses fused, apophyses in fusion (i.e. iliac crest), auricular surface, molar root formation completed	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I5	30-40	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, cranial sutures, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I6	19-26	21-25	epiphyses fused, apophyses in fusion (i.e. iliac crest), molar root formation completed, dental wear	M	pelvis, robust long bones
I7	24-30	26-30	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones (e.g. femur epiphysis)
I8	35-45	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, cranial sutures, (dental wear > severe AMTL)	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I9	15-19	15-20	most epi/apophyses unfused, second molars complete, third molars in eruption	M	pelvis, cranium
I10	15-18	15-20	some epi/apophyses in fusion, pubic symphysis	M?	pelvis, gracile long bones
I11	24-30	26-30	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, cranial sutures, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium
I12	30-40	31-40	epi/apophyses fused (some fusion lines still visible), cranial sutures, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I13	25-30	26-30	epi/apophyses fused (except clavicle), pubic symphysis, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium
I14	25-35	26-30	epi/apophyses fused, cranial sutures, dental wear	M	cranium, robust long bones, (pelvis)
I15	30-40	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, auricular surface, cranial sutures, dental wear	M	pelvis, robust long bones
I16	25-35	26-30	epi/apophyses fused (some fusion lines still visible), cranial sutures, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium
I17	19-26	21-25	epiphyses fused, apophyses in fusion (iliac crest), dental wear, molar root formation completed	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I18	40-50	41-50	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, cranial sutures, (dental wear > severe AMTL)	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I19	35-45	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium
I20	19-26	21-25	epi/apophyses fused (except iliac crest, clavicle), dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium
I21	24-30	26-30	epi/apophyses fused (except clavicle, some fusion lines still visible), pubic symphysis	M?	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I22	19-26	21-25	epiphyses fused, apophyses in fusion (i.e. iliac crest), dental wear, molar root formation completed	M?	cranium, (pelvis)
I23	24-30	26-30	epi/apophyses fused, cranial sutures, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I24	16-20	15-20	epi/apophyses in fusion (acetabulum fused), third molars > root formation not completed	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I25	30-40	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, dental wear	M?	pelvis, cranium
I26	25-35	26-30	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium
I27	30-40	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, cranial sutures, dental wear	M?	pelvis, gracile long bones
I28	19-26	21-25	epiphyses fused, apophyses in fusion (i.e. iliac crest), pubic symphysis	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones (e.g. femur epiphysis)
I29	19-26	21-25	epiphyses fused, apophyses in fusion (i.e. iliac crest), dental wear, molar root formation completed	M	pelvis, cranium
I30	18-25	15-20	epi/apophyses in fusion (femur head almost fused, iliac crest unfused)	M?	pelvis
I31	24-30	26-30	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, auricular surface, cranial sutures, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium
I32	14-16	15-20	epi/apophyses unfused (radius + ulna prox. in fusion), second molars complete, third molars in eruption	M?	pelvis, gracile long bones
I33	19-26	21-25	epiphyses fused, apophyses in fusion (iliac crest), dental wear, molar root formation completed	M	pelvis, robust long bones
I34	24-30	26-30	epi/apophyses fused (some fusion lines still visible), dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones (e.g. femur epiphysis)
I35	19-26	21-25	epiphyses fused, apophyses in fusion (clavicle, iliac crest, ischial tuberosity)	M?	cranium, robust long bones, (pelvis)

I36	19-26	21-25	epiphyses fused, apophyses in fusion (i.e. iliac crest), auricular surface, pubic symphysis, dental wear	M?	cranium, pelvis, gracile long bones
I37	26-35	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, fusion lines visible (clavicle), pubic symphysis, auricular surface, (dental wear > AMTL, caries)	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I38	30-40	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium
I39	26-35	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, fusions lines visible (clavicle), pubic symphysis, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I40	30-40	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones
I41	19-26	21-25	epi/apophyses in fusion (iliac crest, clavicle), dental wear	M	cranium, robust long bones (epiphyses of femur + humerus)
I42	40-50	41-50	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, cranial sutures, (dental wear > severe AMTL, caries)	M?	pelvis, cranium, gracile long bones
I43	24-30	26-30	epi/apophyses fused (except clavicle), pubic symphysis	M	cranium, robust long bones, (pelvis)
I44	26-35	31-40	epi/apophyses fused, pubic symphysis, dental wear	M?	pelvis
I45	19-26	21-25	most epi/apophyses fused, third molars > root formation not completed	M	pelvis, cranium
I46	24-30	26-30	epi/apophyses fused (some fusion lines still visible), molar root formation completed	M	pelvis, cranium
I47	24-30	26-30	epi/apophyses fused (except clavicle), dental wear	M	pelvis, cranium, robust long bones (e.g. femur epiphysis)